

**YADAVA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
MADURAI - 625014.**

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY - SYLLABUS DESIGN WITH C.B.C.S

B.A. HISTORY

(For those who Joined in June 2018 and after) - (Batch of 2018 - 2021)

B.A. HISTORY I-YEAR

Semester	Sub. Code	Name of Paper	Hours Allotted Per Week	Credits	Evaluation		Exam Duration (hrs)
					Internal IA	External EA	
I		Part I Tamil	5	3	25	75	3
		Part II English	5	3	25	75	3
		Part III					
		Core-1: History of India From Ancient to 900 A.D – Paper I	6	4	25	75	3
		Core-2: History of Tamil Nadu from Sangam Period to 850 A.D. – Paper I.	6	4	25	75	3
		Allied-1: Modern Governments – I	4	4	25	75	3
		Part IV	2	2	25	75	3
		ENS-1: Environmental Studies.					
II		SBE-1: Skill Based Elective. Communicative English-I	2	2	25	75	3
		Part I Tamil	5	3	25	75	3
		Part II English	5	3	25	75	3
		Part III					
		Core-3: History of India From 900 – 1707 A.D Paper- II	6	4	25	75	3
		Core-4: History of Tamil Nadu 850 – 1529 A.D–Paper- II.	6	4	25	75	3
		Allied-2: Modern Governments–II	4	4	25	75	3
		Part IV					
		VAE : Value Education	2	2	25	75	3
SBE : Skill Based Elective Communicative English–II	2	2	25	75	3		

B.A. HISTORY II-YEAR

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

Semester	Sub. Code	Name of Paper	Hours Allotted Per Week	Credits	Evaluation		Exam Duration (hrs)
					Internal IA	External EA	
III		Part I Tamil	5	3	25	75	3
		Part II English	5	3	25	75	3
		Part III					
		Core-5: History of India From 1707-1947 A.D – Paper III	6	5	25	75	3
		Core-6: History of Tamil Nadu 1529-2000 A.D. Paper III (or)	5	5	25	75	3
		Elective: Museology.					
		Allied-3: General Economics-1	5	4	25	75	3
		Part IV					
		NME: Freedom Struggle in India	2	2	25	75	3
		SBE : Skill Based Elective. Communicative English–III	2	2	25	75	3
SSP : Human Rights	2	2	25	75	3		
IV		Part I Tamil	5	3	25	75	3
		Part II English	5	3	25	75	3
		Part III					
		Core-7: History of India 1947 – 2000 A.D Paper-IV	6	5	25	75	3
		Allied-4: General Economics-2	5	5	25	75	3
		Core-8:					
		Elective: Women through the Ages (or) Travel Management	5	4	25	75	3
		Part IV					
		NME: Constitution of India	2	2	25	75	3
		SBE : Skill Based Elective Communicative English – IV	2	2	25	75	3
SSP : Archives Keeping	2	2	25	75	3		

B.A. HISTORY III-YEAR

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

Semester	Sub. Code	Name of Paper	Hours Allotted Per Week	Credits	Evaluation		Exam Duration (hrs)
					Internal IA	External EA	
V		Part III					
		Core-9: History of Madurai.	6	5	25	75	3
		Core-10: History of Science and Technology	6	5	25	75	3
		Core-11: History of Europe 1789-1914 A.D.	6	5	25	75	3
		Allied-5: Introduction to Computer Concepts	5	4	25	75	3
		Core-12:	5	5	25	75	3
		Elective: Tourism (or) Epigraphy					
		Part IV	2	2	25	75	3
		SBE : Skill Based Elective - Soft Skill	2	2	25	75	3
		SSP : Panchayatraj	2	2	25	75	3
VI		Part III					
		Core-13: History of Europe 1914 – 1945 A.D	6	5	25	75	3
		Core-14: International Relations Since 1945	6	5	25	75	3
		Core-15: Elements of Historiography.	6	5	25	75	3
		Core-16: History of World Civilization	5	4	25	75	3
		Allied-6: MS-Office, Internet & Computer Application in History.	5	5	25	75	3
		Part IV					
		SBE : Skill Based Elective - General Knowledge	2	2	25	75	3
		SSP : Archaeology	2	2	25	75	3
		Part V Extension Activity		1			140

Yadava College (Autonomous), Madurai – 625021

Choice Based Credit System – Blue Print –for those who joined in July 2015 (batch 2015-2018)

Subject		Semester I			Semester II			Semester III			Semester IV			Semester V			Semester VI			Total Credit
		No	Hr	Cr	No	Hr	Cr	No	Hr	Cr	No	Hr	Cr	No	Hr	Cr	No	Hr	Cr	
Part I	4X3	1	5	3	1	5	3	1	5	3	1	5	3							12
Part II	4X3	1	5	3	1	5	3	1	5	3	1	5	3							12
Part III	Core	2	12	8	2	12	8	1	6	5	1	6	5	3	18	15	4	23	19	60
	Allied I	1	4	2	1	4	2	1	5	4	1	5	4	1	5	4		5	4	20
	Project Elective/ Allied II							1	5	5	1	5	5	1	5	5				15
Part IV	Environmental studies	1	2	2																2
	Value based education					2	2													2
	Non major elective								2	2		2	2							4
	Skill based elective	1	2	2		2	2		2	2		2	2		2	2		2	2	12
Part V	PE/NCC/NSS/EXT																		1	1
Total papers and hours per semester																				140
Self study paper extra credit										3			3			3			3	12
																				152

B.A. HISTORY REVISED SYLLABUS

(FOR THOSE WHO JOINED IN JUNE 2018 AND AFTER)

Semester	Old	Revised/Changed
I Year		
I	History of India from Ancient to 900 AD	Revised
	History of Tamil Nadu from Sangam Period to 850 AD	Revised
	Modern Governments – I	Revised
II	History of India 900 AD to 1707 AD	Revised
	History of Tamil Nadu 850AD to 1529AD	Revised
	Modern Governments II	Revised
II Year		
III	History of India (From 1707 to 1947 AD)	Revised
	Museology	History of Tamil Nadu 1529 – 1947 AD
	Tourism Management	Museology
IV	History of India 1947 – 2000 AD	Revised
	Woman Through the Ages	Revised
III year		
V	History of Tamil Nadu 1529 – 2000 AD	History of Madurai
	History of Science and Technology	Revised

	History of Europe 1789 – 1914 AD	Revised
	Introduction to Computer Concepts	Revised
	Tourism	Revised
VI	History of Europe 1914 – 1945 AD	Revised
	M.S. Office, Internet and Computer Applications in History	Revised
	International Relations Since 1945	Revised
	Elements of Historiography	Revised
	History of World Civilization	Revised
	SSP- Hospitality Management	Archaeology

*All other papers have no changes

B.A. HISTORY I-YEAR

HISTORY OF INDIA FROM ANCIENT TO 900 A.D.

PAPER-1

Semester: I

Hours/week:6

Sub-Code:

Credit : 4

OBJECTIVE:

To make the Students understand Indus and Vedic civilization and make the aware of the contribution and legacy of Ancient rule in India.

UNIT-I:

Geographical features of Ancient India-Sources of Ancient Indian History. The Indus Valley Civilization – Social, Economic and Religious conditions - The Dravidian civilization - Decline. The Aryans: Origin - Early Vedic Age - Later Vedic Age - Epic age - Political, Social, Economic and Religious Conditions.

UNIT-II:

Causes for the rise of new religions -Buddhism : Principles - Contribution of Buddhism – Jainism - Mahavira - Principles of Jainism - Contribution of Jainism - Macedonian Invasion and its effects.

UNIT-III:

The Mauryan Dynasty - Sources -Chandra Gupta Maurya - Bindusara -Asoka-Kalinga War - Edicts of Asoka - His Contribution to Buddhism - Mauryan Administration - Causes for the downfall of The Mauryan Empire- The Kushans - Kanishka - Conquests-Gandhara Art - Contribution to Buddhism.

UNIT-IV:

The Gupta Dynasty - Sources - Chandra Gupta – I, Samudra Gupta – Chandra Gupta - II - Kumara Gupta - Skanda Gupta - Achievements - Golden Age of Gupta-administration - Causes for the downfall.

UNIT-V:

Vardhana Empire - Harsha - Harsha's service to Buddhism – Administration – Arob Conquest of Sind – Rajputs – Origin – Contribution to Culture.

MAPS:

1. Indus Valley Sites
2. Asoka's Edicts
3. Kaniska's Empire
4. Gupta Empire
5. Harsha's Empire

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- Basham. A.L - The wonder that was India, Sidgwick & Jackson, 1954
- Jha. D.N - Ancient India in Historical Outline, Manohar Publishers , 2015
- Mahajan. V.D - History of Ancient India - S. Chand & Co, New Delhi, 2007.
- Majumdar. R.C
Raychaudhuri. H.C
Kalikinkar Datta - An Advanced History of India, Macmillan India Ltd 1946.
- Nilakantasastrī. K.A - The illustrated History of South India, Oxford University Press, 2009
- Percival Spear & Romila Thapar - The History of India, Vol-2, Penguin, 1990
- Romila Thapar - The Penguin History of Early India from the Origins of AD 1300, Penguin, 2003
- Sathinathier. R - History of India, Vol.1, Viswanathan Publication, Chennai - 1988.
- Sharma. L.P - History of Ancient India - Konark Publication, Delhi -2.
- Tripathi. R - History of Ancient India - Motilal Banarsidass, Patna.
- Vincent Smith - Early History of India, Macmilan, 2002

HISTORY OF TAMIL NADU FROM SANGAM PERIOD TO 850 A.D.

PAPER-1

Semester: I

Hours/week: 6

Sub-Code:

Credit : 4

OBJECTIVE:

To create an awareness of the legacy of Tamils the from Sangam to 850AD.

UNIT - I:

Geographical features - Sources : Archaeological Sources - Literary Sources - Foreign accounts.

UNIT - II:

Sangam Age - Cheras, Cholas and Pandyas – Sangam Polity – Socio Condition - Position of Women - Economic Conditon.

UNIT - III:

Kalabhra Interrugnum - Early Pallavas - Origin - Later Pallavas - Mahendravarman I - Narashimhavarman I - Nandivarman II - Nandivarman III – Administration of Pallavas - Socio Economic and Religious condition of Pallavas.

UNIT - IV:

Pallava Art and Architecture - Mahendra style - Mamalla style - Rajasimha Style - Aparajitha style - Paintings - Dance - Music - Sculpture.

UNIT - V:

First Pandiya Empire - Kadungon - Maravarman - Arikesari Parankusa – Jatila Parantaka Nedunchadayan - Rajasimhan - Socio Economic Life – Art and Architecture - Bhakthi Movement.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- Meenakshi. C - Administration, Society Under Pallavan, Royal Asiatic Society, Madras 1977.
- Nilakanda Sastri. K.A - History of south India, Oxford University, New Delhi -1.
- Nilakanda Sastri. K.A. - The Pandyan Kingdom, Swathi Publication, Chennai - 18.
- Raju Kalidas - Socio-Cultural History of Tamil Nadu, Vijay Publication, 1973
- Raju Kalidas - History and culture of the Tamils, Vijay Publications, Dindgul, 1976
- Raman. K.V - History of Pandyan, Tamil Nadu Text book society, Madras, 1977
- Srinivasa Iyengar. P.T - History of the Tamils from the earliest times to 600 A.D, Asian Educational Services, 2001.
- Subramanian. N - History of Tamil Nadu (upto 1336). Koodal publishers, Madurai 1972.
- Swaminathan. S - The early Cholas (History, Art and Culture)

MODERN GOVERNMENTS -1 (ALLIED - 1)

Semester: I

Hours/week: 4

Sub-Code:

Credit : 4

OBJECTIVE:

To Create Knowledge about Various Types of Constitutions.

UNIT-I:

Basic Concepts: State and its Elements - Constitution, Classification of Constitution -: Written - Unwritten - Rigid and Flexible - Forms of Government - Unitary, Federal, Quasi-federal.

UNIT-II:

Theory of Separation of Powers- Executive; Presidential, Parliamentary, Quasi Presidential, Collegiate - Legislature: Bicameral and Unicameral - Judicial Review.

UNIT-III:

Judiciary - Administrative Law – Judicial Review - Party Systems: Uni Party, Biparty and Multiparty - Pressure Groups.

UNIT-IV:

United Kingdom; Constitution, Salient Features - The Queen, The Prime Minister, Cabinet- Parliament: House of Commons and House of Lords - Lawmaking, Committee system.

UNIT-V:

United States of America; Constitution, Salient Features, Federalism – The President: Election, Position, Powers - The Congress: House of Representatives, Senate, Pre-Eminence of Senate-Law Making, Committee System - Judicial Review - Checks and Balances - Political Parties.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- Alan R.Ball - Modern Politics and Government, Chatham House, 1971.
- Ali Farazmand - Modern Systems of Government Exploring the Role of Bureau Crats, SAGE Publications, 1997.
- Anupchand Kapur - Select Constitutions, S.Chand & Co, New Delhi, 2002.
- Dubey S.N - Modern Governments, Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, New Delhi, 1999
- Krishna Moorthy - Modern Government, Vijayalakshmi publication, Neyyoor, 1982
- Madan Gopal Gupta - Modern Governments Theory And Practice, Allahabad, 1969.
- Mahajan V.D - Select Modem Governments, S. Chand &Co, New Delhi, 1968.
- Philip A.T & Shivaji - Indian Government And Politics, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1984.
- Ramalingam T.S - Modern Governments, Madurai Publishers, 1976.
- Sharma. R.P - Modern Government, The Indian Press Pvt. Ltd., Allahabad, 1960.

HISTORY OF INDIA 900 A.D. TO 1707 A.D.

PAPER- II

Semester: II

Hours/week: 6

Sub-Code:

Credit : 4

OBJECTIVE:

To make the Students to understand the rule of Rajputs, Delhi Sultanate, Mughals and to make them aware of the contributions of Muslims to Polity, Religion, Art, Architecture.

UNIT- I:

Yadavas of Devagiri – Kakatiyas of Warrangal – Hoysalas of Dwarasamudra – Establishment of Muslim Rule in India.

UNIT- II:

Mohammed of Gazni – Mohammed of Ghor – First and Second Battle of Tarain – Delhi Sultanate – Sources – Slave Dynasty – Qwtbudin-Aibak – Iltumish – Sultana Raziya – Balban – Mongolan Attack – Khilji Dynasty – Alaudin-khilji – Thuglugs – Mohammed Bin Thuglug – sayyids an Lodis – Ibrahim Lodi – 1st Battle of Panipat.

UNIT-III:

Administration under Delhi Sultanate – Socio-Economic and Religious Condition – Art and Architecture – Downfall – Bhakti Movement.

UNIT - IV:

The Bahmani and Vijayanagar Kingdom - Krishnadevaraya's Achievements – Battle of Talaikotta - Administration and Culture under Vijayanagar Empire.

UNIT - V:

The Mughal Empire - Babur – Humayan – Shershah – Administration - Akbar - Jahangir - Shah Jahan - Aurangazeb - Administration - Socio Economic and Religious Condition – Architecture - Downfall.

MAPS:

1. India under Aladuddin Khiliji
2. Vijayanagar Empire
3. Babur Empire
4. Akbar's Empire
5. India under Aurangazeb

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- | | |
|--|---|
| Mahajan. V.D | - India since 1526, S. Chand &Co, Chennai, 1971. |
| Mahajan. V.D Revised by
Dr.Mahesh Bhatnagar | - History of Medieval India Sultanate Period and
Mughal Period, S.Chand, 1991 |
| Majumder. R.C & Others | - Advanced History of India, Laxmi Publications,
NewDelhi, 1966. |
| Romila Thapar | - The Penguin History of Early India From the Origins
to A.D.1300, Pengin,UK,2015 |
| Sathinathier. R | - History of India, Oxford, 1924. |
| Satish Chandra | - History of Medieval India 800 – 1700 A.D Orient
Longman, 2007 |
| Srivatsava. A.L | - Delhi Sultanate - Mughal Empire [1526-1707 A.D.],
Agarwal & Co,1997 |
| Upinder Singh | - A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India: From
the Stone Age Macmillan, Macmillan, 2008 |
| Vincent Smith | - The Oxford History of India, Oxford University,
London, 1970. |

HISTORY OF TAMIL NADU 850 A.D. TO 1529 A.D.

Semester: II

Hours/week: 6

Sub-Code:

Credit : 4

OBJECTIVE:

To create an awareness of the Legacy of Tamil Nadu from 850-1529 (Imperial Cholas - Imperial Pandyas).

UNIT - I:

Establishment of the Chola Kingdom - Vijayalaya - Aditya I - Paranthaka I - Rajaraja I - Rajendra I - Kulotunga I - Kulotunga II - Rajaraja II - Kulotunga III - Decline of the Chola empire.

UNIT - II:

Cholas Administration - Social, Economic and Religious conditions –Art, Architecture - Literature - Bhakti Movement.

UNIT - III:

Second Pandya Empire - Jatavarman Sundara Pandya I and Maravarman Kulasekhara Pandya – Art and Architecture - Muslim invasion of Tamil country – Impact.

UNIT - IV:

Malik Kafur invasion - Madurai Sultanate – Jalaludin – Ahsan-Shah, Alaudin Sikandar shah – Administration – Art and Architecture.

UNIT - V:

Emergence of Vijayanagar Empire - Invasion of Kumara Campana - Impact of Vijayanagar rule on Tamil Nadu.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- Chithra Madhavan - History and Culture of Tamil Nadu – Vol 2
(C 1310 – C 1885 AD), DK Print World Ltd., 2007.
- Devakunjari. D - Madurai through the Ages, Arulmigu Meenakshi
Sundareswarar Temple Publications, Madurai, 1927
- Manoranjithamoni.C - History of Tamil Nadu upto 1565 A.D,
Dave-Beryl Publications, 2015
- Nilakanda Sastri. K.A - The Colas, Tamil Nadu Govt. Publication, 1980.
- Nilakanda Sastri. K.A - History of South India, Madras, 1958.
- Nilakanda Sastri. K.A. - The Pandyan Kingdom, Oxford Publication, 1957.
- Sadasiva Pandarathar. S - The History of Later Cholas, Annamali University,
Chidambaram, 1974
- Subramanian. N - History of Tamil Nadu (up to 1336), Bombay, 1966.

MODERN GOVERNMENTS II - ALLIED

Semester: II

Hours/week: 4

Sub-Code:

Credit : 4

OBJECTIVE:

To Impart Knowledge about Various Types of Constitutions.

UNIT- I:

Switzerland Constitution: Salient Features, Mode of Amendment – Federal Council Federal Assembly, Federal Tribunal - Direct Democracy.

UNIT- II:

Constitution of France – Salient Features of the Fifth Republic; Salient Features - Amendment - President - Prime Minister - Administrative Law – Constitutional Council.

UNIT- III:

Indian Constitution: Sources - Salient features. Mode of Amendments- Federal Structure, Centre - State Relations - Fundamental Rights - Fundamental Duties - Directive Principles of State Policy. - Emergency Provisions.

UNIT- IV:

Indian Executive - President - Vice President – Prime Minister – Cabinet - Powers and Functions.

UNIT-V:

Parliament - Loksabha and Rajyasabha - process of Law Making – Judiciary: Supreme Court - Powers and Functions - Electoral System – State Government – Governor – Chief Minister – Cabinet – High Court.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- Anupchand Kapur - Select Constitutions, S.Chand & Co, New Delhi, 2002.
- Bipan Chandra - India since Independence, Penguin, UK, 2008.
- Dubey S.N - Modern Governments, Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, New Delhi, 1999.
- Krishna Moorthy - Modern Government, Vijayalakshmi Publications, Neyyoor, 1992.
- Madan Gopal Gupta - Modern Governments Theory and Practices, Allahabad, 1969.
- Mahajan V.D - Select Modern Governments, S. Chand & Co, New Delhi, 1968.
- Philip A.T & Shivaji - Indian Government and Politics, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1984.
- Ramalingam T.S - Modern Governments, T.S.R. Publication Madurai, 1976.
- Sharma. R.P - Modern Government, The Indian press Pvt.,Ltd., Allahabad, 1960

B.A. HISTORY II-YEAR

HISTORY OF INDIA (FROM 1707-1947A.D.) PAPER - III

Semester: III

Hours/Week:6

Sub-Code:

Credit :5

OBJECTIVE:

To impart knowledge about the Indian Freedom struggle against British.

UNIT - I:

The Advent of Europeans – Portuguese - Dutch – Anglo - French Rivalry in Carnatic - Battle of Plassey – Battle of Buxar – Robert Clive.

UNIT – II:

Warren Hastings - Reforms - Impeachment of Warren Hastings - Cornwallis- Permanent Revenue Settlement - Wellesley -The Subsidiary System - Hastings - Reforms - William Bentinck-Reforms - Career And Achievements of Ranjit Singh-Anglo- Sikh Wars - Dalhousie-Doctrine of Lapse - The Rising of 1857 - Causes, Course, Results.

UNIT – III:

Socio – Religious Reform Movements – Brahma Samaj – Arya Samaj – The Theosophical Society – Aligarh Movement – Ramakrishna Mission.

UNIT – IV:

India's March towards Independence – Birth of Indian National Congress – Moderates, Extremists – Home Rule Movement – Gandhi Era – Partition – Independence.

UNIT – V:

Constitutional Developments: Regulating Act of 1773 – Pitts India Act of 1784 – Queens Proclamation – Minto-Morely Reforms of 1909 – Indian Council Act of 1919 – Act of 1935 – Act of 1947. Significant Viceroy's – Canning – Ripon – Curzon.

MAPS:

1. European Settlements
2. The Carnatic Wars
3. India under Wellesley
4. India under Dalhousie
5. The Revolt of 1857.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| Agarwal. R.C | - | Constitutional History of India and National Movements, S.Chand & Co, New Delhi, 1969. |
| Bipan Chandra | - | History of Modern India, Orient Black Swan, 2009 |
| Bipan Chandra | - | India since Independence, Penguin, UK, 2008 |
| Bipan Chandra
Mridula Mukherjee
Aditya Mukherjee
Sucheta Mahajan
K.N.Panikkar | - | India's Struggle for Independence 1857 – 1947, Penguin, 2016 |
| Grover. B.L & S.Grover | - | A New Look on Modern Indian History, S.Chand, 1998. |
| Gupta. D.C | - | Indian National Movement And Constitutional Development, Vikas Publishing House, 1988. |
| Lakshmi Subramanian | - | History of India 1707-1857, Orient Black Swan, 2010 |
| Mahajan. V.D | - | India Since 1526A.D, S.Chand & Co, Chennai, 1971 |
| Mahajan. V.D | - | Modern Indian History from 1707 to the Present day, S.Chand & Company, 2016 |
| Majumdar. R.C & Others | - | Advanced History of India, Laxmi Publications, New Delhi, 1966. |
| Roy Choudry. S.C | - | History of Modern India, Surjeet Publications, New Delhi, 2014. |
| Sarma. S.R | - | Constitutional History of India, Paperback, 2013 |
| Vincent Smith | - | The Oxford History of India, Oxford, 1987 |

HISTORY OF TAMIL NADU (From 1529 to 1947 A. D)

Semester : III

Hours/Week:5

Sub-Code:

Credit :5

OBJECTIVE:

To Create Knowledge about the Nayaks power, British rule in Tamil Nadu and the Freedom Struggle Movement.

UNIT – I:

The Nayaks of Senji – Vayyappa Nayak – Krishnappa Nayak II – The Nayaks of Thanjavur – Achyutappa Nayak – Ragunatha Nayak – The Nayaks of Madurai – Viswanatha Nayak – Thirumalai Nayak – Rani Mangammal.

UNIT – II:

Madurai Nayak Administration – Socio Economic Condition – Art and Architecture – Decline of Nayaks – Sethupathis of Ramnad.

UNIT- III:

Rebellions against Imperialism – Veeran Alagu Muthu – Puli Thevan – Veera Pandiya Kattabomman – Velu Nachiyar – Maruthu Brothers – South Indian Reblion.

UNIT- IV:

The Socio-Religious Movement - Self Respect Movement - E.V.R - Justice Party – Achievements – Decline.

UNIT – V:

Freedom Movement in Tamil Nadu - V.O.C – Subramanya Siva - Subramania Bharathi – Sathiyamoorthy – Rajaji - Kamaraj.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- Chopra P.N and others. History of South India, S. Chand and Company, New Delhi, 1979.
- Devakunjari. D- Madurai through the Ages, Madurai, 1921.
- Krishnamurti, History of South India, Vijayalakshmi publication. New Delhi, .1980.
- Rajayyan K., Tamil Nadu - A Real History, Ratna publications, Trivandrum, 2005.
- Sanjeevi, History of Tamil Nadu, Pari Nilayam, Chennai, 1960.
- Sastri K.A.N., Pandyan Kingdom, Swathi publications, Madras, 1972.
- Subrahmanian N., History of Tamil Nadu (Social and Cultural) 1936 - 1984, Ennes Publications, Udumalpet, 1991.
- Subramanian N., History of Tamil Nadu, Koodal Publication, Madurai, 1977.

MUSEOLOGY

Semester: III

Hours/Week:5

Sub-Code:

Credit :5

OBJECTIVE:

- To inculcate knowledge about the conservation of cultural properties
- To enlighten the students on the definition and classification of Museums.
- To highlight the functions and administration of Museums.

UNIT – I:

Meaning and Definition of Museum - History of Museums in India - in Tamil Nadu -Museum Buildings - Specifications of Museum.

UNIT – II:

Classification of Museums - Administrative set up - subject-wise museums - nature and scope. Select Museums in India - Chatrapati Shivaji Museum, Mumbai- National Museum & Nehru Memorial Museum in New Delhi - Government Museum, Chennai- Visveswaraiya Industrial and Technological Museum –Bangalore-Salar Jung Museum, Hyderabad- Indian Museum, Kolkata- Victoria Memorial Hall, Kolkatta, Gandhi Memorial Museum, Madurai.

UNIT – III:

Functions of Museum - Exhibition and Display- Showcases - Museum's Architecture - Museum presentation - Educational Activities.

UNIT – IV:

Museum Administration - Museum Training - Museum Studies in India - Public Relations - Museum related Organizations in India.

UNIT – V:

Conservation in Museum- History of conservation laboratories in India - Classification of Museum objects. Factors affecting Museum objects - Preventive conservation and Curative Conservation – Treasure Trove Act in India.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- Bettina M. Carbonell – Museum Studies, White Publishers, 2004
- Dwivedi V.P. (ed)., Museums and Museology, New Horizons, Agam Kala Prakashan, Delhi, 1980
- Eilean Hooper – Greenhill – Museums and the interpretation of Visual Culture, 1992
- Harinarayanan N. Ande Jeyaraj V., Care of Museum objects. Commissioner of Museums, Chennai, 1995.
- Jeyaraj V., Hand Book on Conservation in Museums, Commissioner of Museums, Chennai, 1995.
- Jeyaraj.V, Museology - Heritage Management, Director of Museums, Chennai, 2005.
- Nigam M.L., Fundamentals of Museology, Deya Publications, Hyderabad, 1966.
- Peter Vergo – The New Museology Reaktion Books 1989
- Sarkar H., Museums and Protections of Monuments and Antiquities in India, Sun Deep Prakashan, Delhi, 1981.
- Sharon Macdonald – A companion to Museum Studies John Wiley & Sons, 2006

FREEDOM STRUGGLE IN INDIA

Semester: III

Hours/Week:2

Sub-Code:

Credit :2

OBJECTIVE:

To create knowledge about the struggle for freedom in India in the minds of other than History students.

UNIT - I:

Early movements - Poligar Rebellion 1798-99 - South Indian Rebellion 1800-1801 -Vellore Mutiny – Sepoy Mutiny 1857 - Causes and Results.

UNIT – II:

Causes for the Rise of Indian Nationalism - Socio - Religious Movements - Birth of Indian National Congress and its Activities - Moderates and Extremists - Surat Split.

UNIT – III:

Gandian Era-Non Co-operation Movement - Simon Commission - Nehru Report - Jinnah Report - Lahore Session 1929 - Civil Disobedience Movement - Quit India Movement - Cripps Mission - Cabinet Mission - Dawn of Independence.

UNIT – IV:

Role of Tamil Nadu in the National Movement - V.O.Chidambaram Pillai – Subramania Bharathi, Subramania Siva, Vanchinathan, VVS Iyer, Annie Besant, Rajaji, Kamaraj.

UNIT – V:

Gokhalae, Thilak, Gandhiji, Motilal Nehru, Jawaharlal Nehru, Nethaji.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- Agarwal. R.C - Constitutional Development and National Movement of India, S.Chand & Co, New Delhi, 1969.
- Grover.B.L. & Grover. S - A New Look on Modern Indian History, S.Chand & Co, 1998
- Gupta. D.C - Indian National Movement & Constitutional Development, Vikas Publishing House, 1988.
- Roy Choudry. S.C - History of Modern India, Surjeet Publications, New Delhi, 2014

Self study paper for earning extra credit by the brilliant students:

Semester	Sub Code	Subject	Credit	Exam Hours	Total Marks
III		Human Rights	3	3	100

HUMAN RIGHTS

Objective: To acquire the knowledge about the rights of the Human beings.

UNIT – I:

Definition of human rights - Theories of Human Rights - Historical and sociological - Kinds of Human Rights - Natural, Historical, Moral and legal - Universal declaration of Human Rights.

UNIT – II:

Declarations of Human Rights - Declaration on the Rights of child (1959) - Rights of the Disabled persons (1975) - Declaration on the Protection against Torture and other cruel inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment (1975) - Declaration on the elimination of all form of religious intolerance.

UNIT – III:

Conventions on Human Rights: Various conventions on the protection of the rights of women - conventions on freedom of association - convention on the abolition of forced labour - convention on the elimination of all forms of social discrimination .

UNIT – IV:

Contemporary challenges: Child labour - Women Right - Bonded labour - Rural and Urban labourers - Problems of refugees - Capital punishment.

UNIT – V:

National and state Human Rights Commission - Its functions.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- Desan - Violations of Democratic Rights in India, Oxford, Bombay, 1956.
- Krishna Iyyer.V.R - Dialects & Dynamics of Human Rights in India, (Tagore Law Lectures), Eastern Law house, 1999
- Leah Leven. - Human Right. NBT 1998.
- Nirmal. C.J - Human Rights in India, Oxford University Press, 2002
- Upendre Baxi - The Right to be Human, Oxford University Press,1987
- Upendre Baxi - The crisis of the Indian Legal system, Vikas, 1982.

HISTORY OF INDIA (FROM 1947-2000 A.D)

Semester: IV

Hours/Week:6

Sub-Code :

Credit :5

OBJECTIVE:

To impart knowledge about the Contemporary History of India.

UNIT - I:

The Land and The People -National Symbols-Framing of Indian Constitution-Features- Fundamental Rights-Directive Principles of state policy-Integration of Indian States- Reorganization of States (1956) and Union Territories.

UNIT - II:

Foreign Policy: Non Alignment Movement - Relationship with U.S.A.- U.S.S.R – China – Pakistan - India's role in U.N.O and SAARC.

UNIT - III:

Education – New Educational Policy –Elementary-Secondary-University and Higher Education-Vocational And Technical Education-Women's Education-Rural Education. Social Justice and Constitutional safeguards: SC, ST, Minorities OBC and Women.

UNIT – IV:

Communication: Radio – Doordarshan - Press-Publication Division – Audio - Visual Media – Cinema - Postal network - Tele communication - Information Technology.

UNIT – V:

Five year plans - New Economic Policy – EXIM Policy - Transport -Road-Railways-Shipping-Civil Aviation – Panchayat Raj.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- Agarwal. R.C. - Comparative study of the Indian Constitution and Administration, Chand Publishing, 2005.
- Agarwal. J.C - A Source of Book of Indian Education, Penguin, 2009.
- Agarwal. S - Press, Public opinion and Government of India, Sushila Agarwal Publishers, 1970.
- Appadurai. A - Essays in Indian Politics and the Foreign Policy, Vikaas Publications, 1971.
- Bhatnagar. K.P - Transport in Modern India, Kishore Publication House, 1951.
- Bhuleskhar. A.V - Indian Economic thought and Development, Cambridge, 1969.
- Bipan Chandra - History of Modern India, Orient Black Swan, 2009
- Chatterjee. B & Biswa - Impact of Social Legislation on Social Change, Minerra Associates, 1971.

WOMEN THROUGH THE AGES

Semester: IV

Hours/Week:6

Sub-Code:

Credit :5

OBJECTIVE:

To make the students to understand the status of women through the ages, the legal protection provided for the women and the significance of women movements in India.

UNIT – I:

Women in Ancient India - Sangam Age - Medieval Age - and the Modern Age.

UNIT – II:

Role of Women in the Sepoy Mutiny - Freedom Movement- Independent India.

UNIT – III:

Women and legislations- Indecent representation of Women- Widow remarriage Act of 1854 – Age of Concerned Act 1891- Saradha Act of 1929- Prevention of sati Act 1987 - Post Independence Legislation - Hindu Marriage Bill- Dowry Prohibition Act – Equal Wages Act- Termination of pregnancy- Maternity Benefits Act of 1988, Acts against Dowry - Domestic Violence – Rape and eve teasing.

UNIT – IV:

Concepts of Feminism in India - Women and Social reform movement- Women's movements- Women's India Association (WIA)- The National Council of Women in India (NCWI)- The All India Women's Conference (AIWC).

UNIT – V:

Women Personalities; Velu Nachiyar – kuyili – Thillayadi Valliyammai – Madam Cama - Aruna Asaf Ali – Sister Nivedita - Vijayalakshmi Pandit - Sarojini Naidu- Muthulakshmi Reddy – Mother Theresa-Indira Gandhi.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- Bakshi S. R. **Welfare and Development of women**. Deep and Deep Publications, New Delhi, 2000.
- Chilla Bulbeck, **One World Women' s Movement**, Ajanta Publications, Delhi, 1990
- Geraldine Forbes, **Women in Modern India**, Cambridge University press, United Kingdom, 1998
- Gri Raj Shah, **The Encyclopedia of Women Studies** Vol. 2, Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi, 1990.
- Mala Khullar (ed). **Writing the Women Movement**, A reader, Zubaan Publilshers, New Delhi, 2005.
- Manmohan Kaur, **Women in India's Freedom Struggle**, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1992.
- Mishra R. B., **Indian Women- Challenges and change**. Common Wealth Publications, New Delhi, 1992.
- Nanda B. R., **Purdah to Modernity**, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1990.
- Paras Dawan, **Women and Legal Protection**, Deep and Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1994. Kunjakkan K.A., **Feminism and Indian Realities**, A. Mittal Publications, New Delhi, 2002.
- Rehana Ghadially, **Women in Indian Society**, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1988.

TRAVEL MANAGEMENT

Semester : IV

Hours/Week: 5

Sub-Code:

Credit : 5

OBJECTIVE:

To highlight the role of Travel Agency, Travel Organisations, Travel Documents and other Government Formalities.

UNIT – I:

Travel Agency: History - Origin and Growth – Functions.

UNIT – II:

Guide lines for setting up a Travel Agency - Requisites of Travel Agents - income of Travel Agents

UNIT – III:

Tourism Organizations: IATA - ICAO - TAAI - NAAI - ASTA - PATA - IUOTO - WTO – UFTAA

UNIT – IV:

Travel Documents: Passport - Visa - Health certificate - Customs Clearance - Government Travel Formalities and Regulations.

UNIT – V:

Tour Operators - Problems of Tour Operators - Tourist Guides.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- Bhatia A. K., Tourism Development - Principles and practices. Sterling publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1997.
- Kaul M. A., R. N., The Dynamics of Tourism, Sterling Publishers Private Limited, New Delhi, 1992.
- Mahajan L. C., & Others, Tourism Business, Kings Books, New Delhi.
- Pran Nath Seth, Introduction to Travel and Tourism, Sterling publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1993.
- Pran Nath Seth, Successful Tourism, Sterling publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

NME: CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

Semester : IV

Hours/Week:2

Sub-Code:

Credit :2

OBJECTIVE:

To create knowledge about the Indian Constitution in the minds of non History students.

UNIT – I:

Introduction to Indian Constitution - Constituent Assembly - Salient Features of Indian constitution Fundamental Rights - Fundamental Duties - Directive Principles of State Policy.

UNIT – II:

Executive - President and Vice President: Election – Position - Powers and Functions – Cabinet – Dictatorship - Coalition Government and Political Stability.

UNIT – III:

Indian Parliament - Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha – Organization – Composition - Powers - law making Process - Committee System - Amendments.

UNIT – IV:

Judiciary; Supreme Court – Organization – Composition – Powers of Judiciary Reviews - High Court – Organization - Composition Powers- District Courts and its powers.

UNIT – V:

State government: Governor - Chief Minister and Cabinet Ministers - State Legislature - Centre - State Relations.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---|--|
| Bakshi. P.M. | - | Constitution of India, Universal Law Publishing, 2013. |
| Dharmaraj. J | - | Modern Governments (Tamil), Tensi Publications, 1997. |
| Gnanapragasam. C. | - | Modern Governments, Atlantic Publisher and Distributors, 2002. |
| Gomathinayagam. P. | - | Modern Governments, Vinayaga Pathippagam, 1980. |
| Kapur. A.C. and K.K. Misra | - | Select Constitutions, S.Chand & Company Ltd, 2014. |

Self study paper for earning extra credit:

Semester	Sub Code	Subject	Credit	Exam Hours	Total Marks
IV		Archives Keeping	3	3	100

ARCHIVES KEEPING

OBJECTIVE:

To acquire knowledge about the importance of Archives.

UNIT – I:

History of Archives -Book Keeping in Ancient times-Creation of Archives

UNIT – II:

Organization of Archives -Regulation-Administration of Archives

UNIT – III:

Preservation of Archives -Scientific Methods -Functions of Archives

UNIT – IV:

Uses of Archives -Rules regulating the access of public to the Archives of India and other Countries.

UNIT – V:

National Archives in India-Contribution of the British towards Archives keeping -State Archives in Tamil Nadu -Functions of Private Archives

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- Baliga. B.S - Guides to Records Preserved in the Madras Record Office, ASI, 1958.
- HariNarayana. N - The Science of Archives keeping, Penguin, 1997.
- Hilary Jenkinson - A Manual of Archives Administration, P.Lund, Humphries & Co, 1922.
- Thiagarajan. J. - Archives Keeping, Pavai Pathippagam, 1997.
- White. H.L - Trends in Archival Administration, Percy Lund, 1983.

B.A. HISTORY III-YEAR

HISTORY OF MADURAI

Semester : V

Hours/Week :6

Sub-Code:

Credit :5

OBJECTIVE:

To enlighten the Students about Madurai, its Rulers and their Contribution to Culture from the Period of Sangam to Nayaks.

UNIT – I:

Geography of Madurai, Sources : Archaeological Sources – Keeladi Excavation – Mangulam inscriptions – Pulimankombai – Numismatics – Literary Sources: Madurai Kanchi, Silappadikaram, Thiruvilayadalpuranam, Paripadal – Meenakshi Amman Pillai Tamil.

UNIT – II:

Madurai Through the Ages – Sangam Period – Ariyapadaikadantha Nedunchezian – Nedunchezian II – Early Pandiyas – Kadungon – Paranthaga Nedunjadayan – Later Pandiya – Maravarman Sundara Pandiya-I – Jatavarman Sundara Pandiya-I – Muslim Invasion – Nayaks – Viswanatha Nayak, Thirumalai Nayak, Meenakshi, Establishment of British Rule.

UNIT – III:

Madurai in the Freedom Movement – Gandhiji's Visit to Madurai – Eminent Freedom Fighters – George Joseph – Varadharajulu Naidu – NMR Subburaman – Mayandi Bharathi.

UNIT – IV:

Art and Architecture – Samanamalai, Thiruparankundram – Anaimalai – Inmayil Nanmai Tharuvar Temple – Meenakshi Amman Temple – Arulmigu Kallalagar Thirukovil – Kodal Alagar Temple – Pandiya Fort – Thirumalai Nayak Mahal – Pudu Mandapam – Thamukkam - Gandhi Museum – Goripalayam Dharga – St, Mary's Cathedral.

UNIT – V:

Cultural Uniqueness of Madurai – Meenakshi Thirukalyanam – Entry of Kallalagar in to River Vaigai – Puttu Thiruvizha – Vandiyoor Mariamman Theppa Thiruvizha – Jallikattu – Alanganallur, Palamedu – Avaniyapuram – Madurai Malli – Madurai Sungudi – Thunga Nagaram.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE :

1. Deva Kunjari, Madurai through the age, Sri Meenakshi Amman Devasthanam Veliyeed, Madurai 2000.
2. Nelson. J.H., The Madura Country a Manual Asian Educational Series, New Delhi, 1988.
3. Pillai K.K. Tamilzhaha Varalarum Panpadum, International Institute of Tamil Studies, Chennai 2004.
4. Rajayyan.K., History of Madurai 1736 - 1801Madurai University Publications, Madurai, 1974.
5. Sastri K. A.N. History of South India from Pre-Historic Times to the fall of Vijaya Nagar, South India Saiva Siddhantha works publishing Society, Madras, 1958.
6. Sastri K.A.N. The Pandya Kingdom : From the earliest Times to the Sixteenth Century, Swathi Publications, Madurai, 1972.
7. Subramanian N., Sangam Polity : The Administration and Social life of the Sangam Tamils, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1966.
8. Subramanian. N., History of Tamil Nadu, Koodal Publishers, Madurai ,1990.
9. Subramanian .P., Social History of the Tamils, 1707-1801, D.K. Print world Pvt Ltd., New Delhi, 1999.

HISTORY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

Semester: V

Hours/Week:6

Sub-Code:

Credit :5

OBJECTIVE:

To inculcate the students to the scientific inventions Since 15th Century and understand the various phenomenal scientific inventions and discoveries.

UNIT – I:

History of Science and Technology in Europe in the 15th and 16th Centuries - Nicholas Copernicus - Johannes Kepler - John Gutenberg - Leonardo da Vinci.

UNIT – II:

History of Science and Technology in the 17th and 18th Centuries – Sir Issac Newton - Robert Boyle - William Harvey - John Hunter – James Watt.

UNIT – III:

History of Science and Technology in the 19th Century- Charles Darwin - Michael Faraday - Louis Pasteur - Albert Nobel - Thomas Alva Edison Evolution of Transport and communication - Railways-Cycle - Motor Car - Diesel Engine - Petrol Engine Car - Telegraphs and Telephones.

UNIT – IV:

History of Science and Technology in the 20th Century - Atomic Science- Albert Einstein – Marie Curie – Rontgen - Development of Communication - Radio - Radar - Television – Computer and Internet.

UNIT – V:

Pioneers of Modern Science in India: J.C.Bose – S.Ramanujam - Sir C.V.Raman - Hargobind Khorana – A.P.J.Abdul kalam - Kasthuri Rangan - K.Sivan.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- Encyclopedia Britannica - Vols.16, 18, Relevant Chapters.
- Mason. S.F - The History of Science, London, 1973.
- Singer. C - A Short History of Science, Oxford, 1978.
- Varghese Jeyaraj. S - History of Science & Technology Annes Publication, Uthamapalam.1997.
- Venkatraman. R - History of Science & Technology, Ennes Publication, Madurai-1998.

HISTORY OF EUROPE 1789 – 1914 A.D.

Semester : V

Hours/Week:6

Sub-Code:

Credit :5

OBJECTIVE:

To create awareness in the minds of the students about the historical facts of Europe during 1789 -1914 A.D.

UNIT – I:

French Revolution - causes, course and results - Rise of Napoleon Bonaparte - Constitution of 1799 - Napoleon Reforms - Wars - Continental System - Causes for the failure of Napoleon.

UNIT – II:

Vienna Congress - Holy Alliance - Concert of Europe - Causes for the failure - Metternich - Louis XVIII - Charles X – Revolution of 1830 - Louis Philippe - Revolution of 1848.

UNIT – III:

Napoleon III - Wars - Failure - Third Republic of France.

UNIT – IV:

Unification of Italy: Role of Cavour, Garibaldi, Mazzini and Victor Immanuel II - Roman question - Lateran Treaty of 1929- Unification of Germany - Bismarck.

UNIT – V:

Eastern Question: The Greek war of Independence - The Crimean War - Young Turk Movement - Balkan Wars.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- David S.Mason - A Concise History of Modern Europe, Liberty, Equality, Solidarity Orient Black Swan, 2012
- Fisher. H.A. L - History of Europe, Penguin, 1938.
- Grant. A.J - History of Europe, Oxford, 1972.
- Grant. A.J. & Temperley - Europe in 19th & 20th Centuries, Penguin, 1985.
- Ketelby. C.D.H - History of Modern Europe from 1789, Macmilan, 1999.
- Mahajan. V.D - History of Modern Europe Since 1789, S.Chand & Company, 2016
- Rao. B.V - History of Modern Europe A.D 1789-2013, Sterling Publishers Pvt Ltd., 2014
- Southgate - A Text Book of Modern European History, Sterling Publishers, 1981.

INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER CONCEPTS

Semester : V

Hours/Week:5

Sub-Code:

Credit :4

OBJECTIVE:

The Students of History understand the various facts of fundamentals of Computer Concepts for future Career.

UNIT – I:

Computer: Characteristic Features - Classification of Computers - History of Computers - Block Diagram - Problem Solving with Computers.

UNIT – II:

Hardware and Software Systems: CPU - Input and Output Devices – Memory - Software System and Application Software - Operating System - Functioning of Different Operating System - Salient Features - DOS - Unix - Windows.

UNIT – III:

Programming Languages: Assembly – Assembler - High Level - Compiler - Multimedia.

UNIT – IV:

Windows: Introduction - Windows Graphic User Interface [GUI] - Multitasking - Icons - Selecting, Moving and Sizing of Windows.

UNIT – V:

Windows Menus: Help Menu - File Manager and Program Manager – Salient Features of Windows 95, 98 and NT.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|---|
| Rajaram.V | - | Fundamentals of Computer, PHI,1990. |
| Sanjay Saxena | - | A First Course in Computer, PHI, 1982. |
| Stevens A.L | - | Teach Yourself Windows, Paper Back, Publications, 1997. |
| V.Ramesh Babu and
R.Samyuktha | - | Computer Practice-I, VRB Publishes, Chennai, 2004. |

TOURISM

Semester : V

Hours/Week:5

Sub-Code:

Credit :5

OBJECTIVE:

To make the Students understand the importance of Tourism and it's contribution to National Income.

UNIT – I:

Tourism definition - Types of Tourism. Basic Components of Tourism. Social and Economic significance.

UNIT – II:

Tourism Through the Ages: Tourism in Ancient, Medieval, and Modern Periods – Challenges.

UNIT – III:

Significance of Tourism - Travel Agency - Tourist Guides – Travel Documents - Passport and Other Formalities - World Tourism Organizations – Pacific Area Travel Association - International Air Transport Association - International Civil Aviation Organization.

UNIT – IV:

Tourism in India - Department of Tourism - Sargent Committee Report - Indian Tourism Development Corporation - Tamil Nadu Tourism Development Corporation.

UNIT – V:

Tourist Attractions in India: Delhi, Agra, Khajuraho, Ajanta, Ellora, Jaipur, Halebed, Bellur, Goa, Konark – Tourist Attractions in Tamil Nadu: Chennai, Chidambaram, Tanjore, Darasuram, Madurai, Srivilliputtur, Rameshwaram, Kanyakumari, Courtralam, Ooty, Kodaikanal.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- Bhatia. A.K - Tourism development Principle and Practices, Sterling, 1983.
- Bhatia. A.K - Tourism in Indian History and development, Sterling, 1992.
- Karan Singh - Indian Tourism - Aspects of Adventure, J.K.Associates, 1990.

EPIGRAPHY

Semester : V

Hours/Week:5

Sub-Code:

Credit :5

OBJECTIVE:

To inculcate the students to read and decipher the inscription as a Primary source for the study of history.

UNIT – I:

Introduction - literary, political, religious, memorial and legal inscriptions - antiquity of writing in South India - Writing materials - Metals and Stones.

UNIT – II:

Eminent Epigraphist - George Dubler, J.F.Fleet, James Burgess, H.Krishna Sastri - V. Vengaiya, B.L Rice, Robert Sewell - K.V. Subramanya Ayyar.

UNIT – III:

Epigraphical forms and contents - Epigraphical Conventions - Dating of Inscriptions - Tamil and Brahmi inscriptions - Mangulam - Sittannavasal – Azhagar malai - Pugalur - Importance of Tamil Brahmi Inscriptions.

UNIT – IV:

Origin and Growth of Vatteluthu and Grantha inscriptions.

UNIT – V:

Sample Study of Select Tamil Inscriptions - Kurram Copper plates of Parameshwara -Velvikudi Copper Plates of Parantaka Nedunjadayan - Uttiramerur Inscription of Parantaka - Kannanur Inscription of Maravarma Sundarapandya

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Iraivee - Kalvetiyal, Dept. of Archaeology, 1973.
2. Mahalingam. T.V - Early South Indian Paleography, Madras, 1977.
3. Nagasamy. R - Kalvetiyal, TGAD, 1980.
4. Natana Kasinathan - Kalvetiyal, TGAD, 1972.
5. Subramanian.N & Venkatraman.R - Tamil Epigraphy – A Survey, Ennes Publications, 1980.
6. Subramanian. N. - South Indian Temple Inscriptions, ASI, 1982.
7. Thangaiya. V - Thenindia Tamil Sasanangal, Madras, 1973.
8. Vairavel. N. - Kalvetiyalum Koil Kalai Valarchiyum, Madras, 1982.
9. Venkatraman. R - Tamil Epigraphy, Ennes Publications, 1980.

Self study paper for earning extra credit:

Semester	Sub Code	Subject	Credit	Exam Hours	Total Marks
V		PANCHAYATRAJ	3	3	100

PANCHAYATRAJ

Semester : V

Hours/Week:2

Sub-Code:

Credit :2

OBJECTIVE:

To make awareness about, the Panchayatraj System.

UNIT – I:

Early Village Administrative System - Gandian Ideals – Balwant Rai Committee Report Panchayat Raj under Rajiv Gandhi Period - Singhvi Committee.

UNIT – II:

Narashima Rao and Panchyat Raj - 73rd Amendment - Article 243 on Panchayat Raj - Village Panchayat - Panchayat union - Zilla Parishad.

UNIT – III:

Rural Housing Programmes: Indra Awaas Yojana - Samagra Awaas Yojana - Innovative Schemes to Rural Housing and Habitat Development.

UNIT – IV:

Rural Development Programmes: Sampoorna - Grameen Rozgar Yojana - Pradhan Manthri Gram Sabak Yojana - Rural Drinking Water - Centraly Sponsored Rural Sanitation Programe - Employment Assurance Scheme.

UNIT - V:

Integrated Rural Development Schemes - SFDA-DPAP-DDP-TRYSEM-NREP.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. DesaiA.R - Rural Sociology in India, Popular Prakasan, 1994.
2. Dubhashi P.R - Rural Development & Administration in India, Sterling Publishers, 1985.
3. Kuppusamy .B - Social Change in India, Ennes Publications, 1972.
4. Kuppusamy .B - An Introduction to Rural Sociology, Penguin, 1997.
5. Rajeswari Dezai - Community Development Programe in India, Oxford, 1982.

HISTORY OF EUROPE 1914-1945 A.D

Semester:VI

Hours Week: 6

Subject code:

Credit : 5

OBJECTIVE:

To create awareness in the minds of the students about the World War I, II and peace efforts.

UNIT: I:

The First World War - causes- course – consequences – Treaty of Versailles - The Paris peace conference - The 14 points of Woodrow Wilson.

UNIT: II:

Russia and First World War - The Russian revolution (1917) - Causes- Course and Results - The Role of Nikolai Lenin- The New Economic Programme- Foreign Policy.

UNIT-III:

League of Nations: Organs - Functions- Achievements- Causes for the failure.

UNIT-IV:

Europe during the Inter war period - Locarno Pact - Kellogg – Briand Pact - The Rise of Totalitarian regime: Germany – Hitler – Nazism – Italy – Mussolini - Fascism.

UNIT-V:

The Second World War – Causes – Course - Consequence, Peace settlements - The Birth of UNO - Main Organs - Specialized Agencies - Achievements.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Fisher. H.A. L - History of Europe, Penguin, 1938.
3. Grant. A.J & Temporley - Europe in 19th & 20th Centuries, Penguin, 1985.
2. Grant. A.J. - History of Europe, Oxford, 1972
5. Ketelby. C.D.H - History of Modern Europe from 1789, Macmilan, 1981.
4. Southgate - A Text Book of Modern European History, Sterling Publishers, 1981.

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SINCE 1945

Semester : VI

Hours/Week:6

Sub-Code:

Credit :5

OBJECTIVE:

To create the knowledge about the Relations among the Nations.

UNIT – I:

UNO - origin and establishment - structure - functions – specialized agencies - achievements - Common Wealth - Non - Alignment.

UNIT - II:

Cold war - causes - various phases – NATO - SEATO - CENTO - Warsaw pact - effects of cold war.

UNIT – III:

Regional organisations – OAS – OAU - The Arab League - ASEAN - EEC - SAARC - OPEC – CIS - EU.

UNIT – IV:

Middle East problem: Palestine question - Israel – Arab-Israel War - Oil diplomacy - Gulf war.

UNIT – V:

Foreign policy of U.S.A., Russia, China, Pakistan, and Srilanka- WTO.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Arjun Dev and Indira Arjun Dev - History of the World (from the late Nineteenth Century to the Early Twenty Century) First Orient Black Swan, 2009.
2. Gibbons - An introduction to World Politics, New York Century, 1923
3. John C.W.Pevehouse Joshua S.Goldstein - International Relations - Pearson Education, 1972.
4. Palmer and Perkins - International Relations, Penguin, 1982.
5. Schuman - International Relations, Oxford, 1942.
6. Toynbee A.J - Survey of International Affairs, Orient Black Swan, 1957.

ELEMENTS OF HISTORIOGRAPHY

Semester : VI

Hours/Week:6

Sub-Code:

Credit :5

OBJECTIVE:

To Impart Knowledge about the Values of History and Historians.

UNIT – I:

Meaning, Definition, Scope and Purpose - History and Allied Subjects: Politics - Geography - Economics - Literature - Sociology - Branches of History: Political, Social, Economic, Cultural and Constitutional.

UNIT – II:

History - Science or Art: History - a Science - an Art - both Science and Art - a Social Science – Uses – Abuses – Lessons of History.

UNIT – III:

Some Eminent Foreign Historians and their Contributions. Herodotus - Thucydides –Edward Gibbon - Arnold Toynbee – Karl Marx – Leopold Von Ranke - Sprengler.

UNIT – IV:

Some Eminent Indian Historians and their Contributions. Kalhana – Abdul Fazl - Jadunath Sarkar - Nilakanta Sastri – D.D.Kosambi.

UNIT – V:

Introduction to Methodology: Historical Research - Requisites of Research scholar - Selection of Topic - Heuristics - Criticism - Synthesis - Exposition - Documentation - Objectivity in Historical Writing.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Arthur Marwick - The Nature of History, Macmillan, Chennai, 1973.
2. Rajayyan. K - History in Theory and Method, TAJ Publications, Madurai -1982.
4. Sheik Ali. B - History in Theory and Method Macmillan, Chennai.
3. Subramanian. N - Historiography, Ennes Publications, Madurai, 1982.
5. Webster - Introduction to History, Macmillan, Chennai, 1985.

HISTORY OF WORLD CIVILIZATION

Semester : VI

Hours/Week:5

Sub-Code:

Credit :4

OBJECTIVE:

To create awareness and understand the various civilizations of the world and its origin, developments, decay and its legacy to world culture.

UNIT – I:

Civilization: Definition - Factors Influencing the growth of Civilization - Difference between Civilization and Culture - Egyptian Civilization: Geography - The People - Government - Socio - Economic Conditions - Art - Religion - Literature and Learning.

UNIT – II:

Babylonian Civilization: Geography - The People - Government - The Code of Hammurabi – Socio - Economic Conditions - Art - Religion - Literature and Learning.

UNIT – III:

Greek Civilization: Legacy in politics, Art and Architecture, Religion, Education, Science, literature. Music and Drama. Legacy of Roman Civilization: Political Legacy - Roman Law - Legacy in the fields of Art and Architecture, Religion, Philosophy, Literature, Education and Science.

UNIT – IV:

The Byzantine Civilization: Government - Emperor Justinian – Socio - Economic Condition - Contribution to Art - Religion and Philosophy.

UNIT – V:

Religions: Christianity - Life and Teachings of Jesus Christ - Life and Teachings of Prophet Muhammad - Hinduism - Zoroastrianism - Confucianism.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Arnold T. Toynbee - A Study of History, Oxford University Press, 1961.
2. Swain. J.E - A History of World Civilization, S.Chand & Company, 1972.
4. Swaminathan. A - History of World Civilization, Madras, 1973
3. Will Durant - A Story of Civilization, Simon and Schuster, 2014.

M.S OFFICE, INTERNET AND COMPUTER APPLICATIONS IN HISTORY

Semester : VI

Hours/Week:5

Sub-Code:

Credit :4

OBJECTIVE:

To make awareness in the minds of students about M.S office. Internet and Computer applications in History.

UNIT – I:

M.S. Office - M.S Word - Opening Word Documents, Creating, Editing and Saving a Document - Tool Bars.

UNIT – II:

M.S. Excel - Working With Ranges - Range Names - Filling A Range - Creating, Moving, Inserting, Deleting and Clearing - Formulae and Function.

UNIT – III:

M.S Power Point - Introduction about Power Point Window – Preparing an effective Power Point Presentation - Designing Templates - Saving the Presentation.

UNIT – IV:

M.S. Access - DBMS – Data Base Operations – Characteristics of Data in a Data Base – Objects in a Data Base.

UNIT – V:

Teaching of History with Computer Aided Programmes - CD ROM - Internet and its Applications in History - E-Mail.

NOTE:

Practical Class 2 hrs per week for M.S Word. Excel, PowerPoint, Internet.
No Practical Exams.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Rajaram .V - Fundamental of Computer Prentice- Hall of India, New Delhi, 1999.
2. Stevens A.L - Teach yourself window Publications, Paperback Publisher, 1997.
3. Tannenbaum - Computer Networks.

Self study paper of earning extra credit by the brilliant students:

Semester	Sub Code	Subject	Credit	Exam Hours	Total Marks
VI		Hospitality Management	3	3	100

ARCHAEOLOGY

Semester : VI

Hours/Week:2

Sub-Code:

Credit :2

OBJECTIVE:

- To make awareness in the minds of students about Archaeology and its value.

UNIT – I

Definition and Scope – Archaeology and History – Archaeology and Culture - Environment and Natural Sciences.

UNIT – II

Kinds of Archaeology – Economic Archaeology - Underwater Archaeology – Functions of an Archaeologist.

UNIT – III

Value of Archaeology as a Primary Source; Historical Archaeology – Common Man's History.

UNIT – IV

Rescue of Historical Relics – Scientific Outlook – Understanding of our Heritage and Humanism.

UNIT – V

Archaeology in India – Sir William Jones - Alexander Cunningham – Robert Bruce Foote – Lord Curzon – Sir John Marshall – Sir Mortimer Wheeler.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Agarwal. D.P, The Archaeology of India, Routledge, 1982.
2. Joe Flatman, Archaeology: A Beginners's Guide, One world Publications, 2015.
3. Kenneth L. Feder, Linking to the Past: A Brief Introduction to Archaeology, Oxford University Press, 2004.
4. Kevin Greene, Archaeology: An Introduction, Routledge, 2002.
5. Santhalingam. C, Studies in Archaeology, Sekar Pathippagam, 2012.

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
YADAVA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), MADURAI -625014
CERTIFICATE COURSE IN TOURISM AND TRAVEL
MANAGEMENT

CERTIFICATE COURSE IN TOURISM AND TRAVEL MANAGEMENT

External: 75

Internal : 25

PAPER-I FUNDAMENTALS OF TOURISM

1. Meaning –Definition-Nature-Components and Importance of Tourism.
2. Tourism is an Industry-an analysis.
3. Development of tourism in India – Abroad - Role of Travel Agency.
4. Concepts of Domestic and International Tourism- Recent Trends.
5. Motivation for Travel – Types and Factors Influencing Travel.
6. Types of Tourism-Indian Tourism Classifications.
7. Staffing and Job Design in Tourism.
8. Leadership - Team - Management - Decision Making - Implementing Policies.
9. Impacts of Tourism - Economic –Social-Cultural- Physical and Environmental.
10. Role of Tourism Organizations- WTO, UFTA, ASTA, PATA, IATA, ICAO, IHA, TAAI, FHRAI, Travel Club.

Books for Reference

- | | | |
|------------------------|---|---|
| Anand M.M. | - | Tourism &Hotel Industry in India, Prentice Hall of India, 1976. |
| Bhatia A.K. | - | International Tourism, Sterling Publishers, 1983. |
| Bhatia A.K. | - | Tourism Development, Sterling, 1992. |
| Burkart& Madlik | - | Tourism Past, Present and Future, Heinemann Publihsers, 1974. |
| Cristopher J. Holloway | - | The Business of Tourism, Pearson Education Ltd, 2012. |
| IITTM | - | Growth of Modern Tourism-Monograph, Macmilan 2005. |
| IITTM | - | Tourism as an Industry-Monograph, Prentice Hall, 1993. |
| Kaul, R.H. | - | Dynamics of Tourism : A Trilogy, Oxford, 2002. |
| Pran Seth | | Successful Tourism Management, Macmilan, 1999. |

CERTIFICATE COURSE IN TOURISM AND TRAVEL MANAGEMENT

External: 75

Internal : 25

PAPER-II TOURISM PRODUCT

1. Meaning, Definition, Types of product - Raw materials.
2. India-the sub continental- Physiography – Rivers - Physical divisions-season for travel – different centre.
3. Historical Monuments: Sanchi – Ajanta – Ellora – Mamallapuram – Tanjore – Madurai - Agra,
4. Principles of Indian Art – an Aesthetics –Values – Ideals- Nature-Symbolism and Eroticism.
5. Religions in India –Hinduism- Buddhism- Jainism-Christianity-Islam- Zoroastrianism and Sikhism.
6. Performing Arts- Dance- Classical Folk, -Drama- Theatre, Street Music- Classical, Folk – Western – etc.
7. Indian Handicrafts and Shopping.
8. Cultural Geography- Impact of Geography on Tourism - Cultural Attractions.
9. Fairs and Festivals of India and its effects on Tourism Industry.
10. Main Tourist Centers in India: Beach Resorts - Hill and Mountain Resorts - Desert Resorts - Spa Resorts - Wildlife and National Parks - Pilgrim Centres - Adventure Tourist spots - Historical and Cultural Tourist Places.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

- Anand M.M. - Tourism & Hotel Industry in India, Prentice Hall of India, 1976.
- Bhatia A.K. - International Tourism, Sterling Publishers, 1983.
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- Cristopher J. Holloway - The Business of Tourism, Pearson Education Ltd, 2012.
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- IITTM - Tourism as an Industry-Monograph, Prentice Hall, 1993.
- Kaul, R.H. - Dynamics of Tourism : A Trilogy, Oxford, 2002.
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