DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY – C.B.C.S. – 2015-2016 onwards

Company	Deret	Subject	Title of Tea		ching	Marks Allotted		Duration
Semester	Part	Code	paper	Hour	Credit	Internal	External	of Exam
III			Plant Diversity I Algae, fungi, Bryophytes, Plant pathology and Agricultural microbiology Lab	4 2 2	3 - 2	25 - 25	75 - 75	3hrs - 3hrs
IV	III Allied II		Plant Diversity II Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Anatomy and Embryology Lab: Practical I	4 2 2	3 2 2	25 40 25	75 60 75	3hrs 3hrs 3hrs
V			Paper III Taxonomy of Angiosperm, Plant physiology, Forest Ecology Lab	4	-	-	-	3hrs -
VI			Applied Botany Plant breeding, Horticulture, Economic Botany, and Herbal medicine, Lab : Practical II	4	4	25 40	75 60	3hrs 3hrs
			Total Credits		21			

Allied Botany – Paper I

Algae, Fungi, Bryophytes, Plant Pathology and Agricultural Microbiology

Semester III Objectives:

Duration: 4hrs /Week

- 1. To have a comprehensive knowledge of algae, fungi and bryophytes
- 2. To gain the knowledge about the economic importance of algae and fungi
- 3. To understand the symptoms, dissemination and control measures of plant diseases
- 4. To appreciate the role of microbes in Agriculture

Unit I Algae:

- General Characters and classification according to Fritsch
- Structure and life history of the following (Need not study development of sex organ, gametophyte and sporophyte)
- a. Cyanophyceae Nostoc
- b. Chlorophyceae Oedogonium
- c. Phaeophyceae Laminaria
- Economic importance of Algae

Unit II Fungi:

- General Characters and classification according to Alexopoulos and Mims
- Structure and life history of the following (Need not study development of sex organ, gametophyte and sporophyte)
 - a. Ascomycetes Saccharomyces
 - b. Basidiomycetes Puccinia graminis
- Lichens Structure and reproduction of Usnea
- Economic importance of Fungi

Unit III Bryophytes:

- 1. General characters of Bryophytes
- 2. Structure, Reproduction and life history of Moss with special reference to Funaria (Need not study development of sex organ, gametophyte and sporophyte)

Unit IV Plant Pathology:

- Study of the following plant diseases with reference to causal organism, symptoms, Disease cycle, control and preventive measures of
 - a. Bacterial disease Citrus canker
 - b. Fungal disease Red rot of sugar cane
 - c. Virus disease Tobacco Mosaic Virus

Unit V Agricultural Microbiology:

- 1. Bio fertilizers Advantages of Bio-fertilizers
 - a. Nitrogen Fixation
 - b. production of Rhizobium and its application
 - c. VAM

Text Books:

- 1. Vasishta, B.R., Botany for Degree Students, Algae, S. Chand and company New Delhi
- 2. Srivastava, H.N., Algae, Pradeep Publications, Jalandhar
- 3. Vasishta, B.R., Botany for Degree Students, Fungi, S, Chand and Company, New Delhi.
- 4. Sharma; P.D., The Fungai, Rastogi Publications, Meerut.
- 5. Srivastava, H.N., Bryophyta, Pradeep Publications, Jalandhar
- 6. Sharma, P.D., Microbiology and plant Pathology, Rastogi Publications, Meerut.
- 7. College Botany, Ganguly and Das

- 1. Smith, G.M., Cryptogamic Botany, Tata Mc Graw Hill Publications New Delhi.
- 2. Alexopoulos, C.J., Introductory Mycology, Willey Eastern, New York
- 3. Srivastava, H.N., Fungi, Pradeep Publications, Jalandhar.
- 4. Pandey B.P., Text Book of Botany Vol I, S. Chand and Company, New Delhi
- 5. Singh, R.S., Plant Diseases, Oxford IBH publications, New Delhi
- 6. Rengaswami, G., Agricultural Microbiology, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

Allied Botany – Paper II

Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Cell Biology, Anatomy and Embryology,

Semester IV Objectives:

Duration: 4hrs /Week

- 1. To gain knowledge about Pteridophytes and Gymnosperms
- 2. To understand the embryology of Angiosperms
- 3. To understand the interaction and functioning of various cell organelles and cell division
- 4. To know about the internal structure of various parts of the plant body

Unit I Pteridophytes:

- 1. General characters and classification of Pteridophytes according to Smith
- 2. Structure and life history of Lycopodium (Need not study development of sex organ, gametophyte and sporophyte.)

Unit II Gymnosperms:

- 1. General characters and classification of Gymnosperms according to Chamberlin
- 2. Structure and life history of Cycas (Need not study development of sex organ, gametophyte and sporophyte)

Unit III Cell Biology:

- a) Structure of the Plant Cell wall, Plasma Membrane (Fluid Mosaic Model) Ultra structure of Mitochondria, Chloroplast, and Golgi complex
- 2. Cell division Mitosis and Meiosis Significance of Meiosis

Unit IV Anatomy:

- 1. Primary Structure of Dicot Stem
- 2. Primary Structure of Dicot Root
- 3. Internal structure of Dicot Leaf

Unit V Embryology:

- 1. Structure of Anther
- 2. Structure and development of female gametophyte Polygonum type
- 3. Endosperm- Types Nuclear and Cellular (Dicotyledon)
- 4. Development of Dicot Embryo Crucifer type

Text Books:

- 1. Srivastava, H.N., Pteridophytes, Pradeep Publications, Jalandha
- 2. Srivastava, H.N. Gymnosperms, Pradeep Publications, Jalandhar
- 3. Tayal, M.S., Plant Anatomy, Rastogi Publications. Meerut
- Gupta and Varshneya, Embryology of Angiosperms, Tata Mc Graw Hill Publications, New Delhi

- 1. Maheswari P., An Introduction to the Embryology of Angiosperms, Tata Mc Graw Hill Publications, New Delhi
- Bhojwani, S.S., and Bhatnagar, S.P., Text Book of Embryology, Vikas Publishers, Sahibabad
- 3. Pandey, B.P., Text Book of Botany Vol II, S. Chand and company, New Delhi
- 4. Vasishta, P.C A text Bood of Plant Anatomy, Pradeep Publications, Jalandhar
- 5. Pandey, B.P.Plant Anatomy, S Chand and company, New Delhi
- 6. Sharma B.K. and Singh, S.P. Gymnosperms, Pradeep Publications, Jalandhar

Allied Botany – Paper III

Taxonomy of Angiosperms, Plant Physiology and Forest Ecology

Semester V

Duration: 4 hrs / week

Objectives:

- 1. To know the salient features of different families of Angiosperms
- 2. To identify the plants
- 3. To understand the concept of metabolic activities of plants
- 4. To understand the importance of forest protection and to have a knowledge about the conservation and management of forests

Unit I: Taxonomy of Angiosperms

- 1. Out lines of Bentham and Hooker's systems of classification
- 2. Salient features of Poaceae- floral characters, floral diagram, floral formula and Economic importance

Unit II:

Salient features: Dicot Families
 Annonaceae- Caesalpinaceae- Rubiaceae - Apocynaceae – Euphorbiaceae

Unit III Plant Physiology:

- 1. Ascent of sap, Absorption of water: Diffusion, Osmosis, Imbibition
- 2. Mechanism of water Absorption Active absorption
- 3. Transpiration: Types & Mechanism of opening and closing of Stomata starch-sugar
- 4. Phytohormones- Auxin

Unit IV Plant Metabolism:

- 1. Photosynthesis –Light and Dark reaction, Factors affecting photosynthesis
- 2. Respiration : Mechanism of Respiration Glycolysis and Kreb's cycle

Unit V Ecology:

- 1. Deforestation, Land misuse, indiscriminate tree felling effect of deforestation On environment
- Conservation of forests against external dangers- fire, diseases, insects, Crazing, by domestic animals, landslide, flood and shifting sands
- 2. Sylviculture, Social forestry and agro forestry

Text Books:

- Narayanasamy, R.V. and Rao, K.N., Outlines of Botany, S. Viswanathan, & co, Madras.
- 2. Rao, K.N., Ancillary Botany, S. Viswanathan, & co, Madras.
- 3. Vasishta, P.C., Taxonomy of Angiosperms, S. Chand & Co, New Delhi
- 4. Srivastva, H.N., Plant Physiology, Pradeep Publications, Jalandhar
- 5. Srivastva, H.S, Plant Physiology, Rastogi Publications, Meerut
- 6. Sharma, P.D., Ecology and Environment, Rastogi Publications, Meerut

- Lawrence, H.M., Taxonomy of Vascular Plants, Oxford & IBH, Publication New Delhi
- 2. Chopra G.L., Angiosperms, Pradeep Publications, Jalandhar.
- 3. Singh, V & Jain, T.K., Taxonomy of Angiosperms, Rastogi Publications, Meerut.
- 4. Salisbury and Ross, Plant Physiology, Prentice and Hall of India , New Delhi.
- Dwividi, A.P., Agroforestry Principles & Practices, Oxford & IBH publications, New Delhi.
- Wilkins, Physiology of Plant growth and development, Tata Mc Graw Hill, New Delhi

Allied Botany – Paper IV

Applied Botany -Horticulture, Plant Breeding, EconomicBotony & Herbal Medicine

Semester VI

Objectives:

Duration: 4 hrs / week

- 1. Appreciate nutritive value and used of food products with relevant applied
- 2. Aspects suited to problems of regional and national needs.
- 3 To know about different types of plant yielding drugs.
- 3. To acquire knowledge about the various methods of propagation of plants.
- 4. To have a knowledge of commercial crop improvement methods.

Unit I Horticultural Methods:

- 1. Definition, scope and importance of Horticulture
- 2. Vegetative propagation cutting., layering and grafting
- 3. Planning and layout of Kitchen Garden
- 4. Indoor gardening Hanging pots, Miniature rockeries

Unit II Plant Breeding:

- Objective of plant breeding and methods of crop improvement Introduction, Accumulation - Selection (mass) and Hybridization-
- 2. Chemical and Polyploidy in Plant Breeding

Unit III Economic Botany

Economic important of the following Edible plants.

Brief study on Botanical name, family, morphology and use of commercial product

- a. Cereal Ragi
- b. Pulse Red Gram
- c. Fruit Grapes
- d. Beverage Coffee
- e. Spice Cardamomum

Unit IV Economic importance of Non Edible plants.

Brief study on Botanical name, family, morphology and use of commercial

product

- a. Narcotics- Tobacco
- $b. \ Dye-Indigo$
- c. Fibre Jute
- $d. \ Latex-Rubber$
- e. Tannin Wattle Bark
- f. Wood- Rose wood
- g. Resins and Gum Turpentine

Unit IV Herbal medicines:

Botanical name, family of useful parts and medicinal Values:

- a) Seed -castor oil
- b) Roots Asparagus
- c) Rhizome Curcuma
- d) Bark Cinchona officainalis
- e) Leaves Aloe vera
- f) Flowers Eugenia caryophyllum

Text Books:

- 1. Kumar, H.D., Text Book of Horticulture, Vikas Publishing Company, Sahibabad.
- Sinha and Punitha, Cytogenetics, Plant Breeding and Evolution, Vikas publishing Company, Sahibabad.
- BentHill, A.F., Economic Botony, Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishers, New Delhi.
- Sambamoorthy, A.F., and Subramaniam, N.S., A Text Book of Economic Botany, Willey Eastern Limited, New Delhi.
- Manibhushan Rao, K., Text Book of Horticulture Mac Millan India, Madras.
- Burgen et al., Gaddam's Pharmacology, The English Language Book Society, London.

- Edmend et al., Fundamentals of Horticulture, Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishers, New Delhi.
- 2. Pandey, B.P., Economic Botany, S. Chand and company, New Delhi.
- 3. Sadhu, M.K., Plant Propagation, Willey Eastern Publishers, New Delhi.
- Sukla, R.S. and Chandel P.S., Cytogenetics, Evolution and Plant Breeding,
 S. Chand and company, New Delhi.

Allied Botany – Practical Paper I Algae, Fungi, Bryophytes, Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Cell Biology, Anatomy, Embryology, Plant Pathology & Agricultural Microbiology.

Semester IV

Duration : 2 hrs / week

- 1. Identification of permanent slides showing cell inclusions and Mitosis.
- 2. Cutting, mounting and identifying T.S. of stem and root of Dicots Primary structure, secondary growth.
- 3. Cutting, mounting and identifying T.S. of leaf of Dicot
- 4. Micropreparation and identification of the algal and fungal forms prescribed in the syllabus.
- 5. Identification of vegetative parts of Funaria, Lycopodium and Cycas.
- Cutting, mounting and identifying T.S. of Vegetative parts of Funaria. Lycopodium and Cycas.
- Identification of permanent slides of capsule of Funaria and cones of Lycopodium and Cycas.
- 8. Identification of sections of anther and ovule
- 9. To observe and identify the diseases specified in the syllabus
- 10. To maintain an observation note and record note book. Submit the record for external valuation

Allied Botany – Practical Paper II Angiosperm Taxonomy, Plant Physiology, Horticulture, Plant Breeding Economic Botany & Herbal Medicine,

Semester VI

Duration: 2hrs / week

- 1. To dissect and mount the floral parts of the plants of the families prescribed in the syllabus.
- 2. To describe the plants in technical terms.
- 3. To assign the given plant to its family giving reasons.
- 4. To identify the economic products specified in the syllabus and point out the Botanical name, family, morphology of useful part and their users.
- 5. Propagation methods of horticulture cutting, layering and grafting.
- 6. Lay out of kitchen garden.
- 7. To describe simple setups in plant physiology.
- 8. To observe and identify at sight and point out the Botanical name, family and morphology of useful part of the medicinal plants.
- 9. To maintain an observation note and record note book submit it for external valuation